Promoting Health Literacy Friendly Places

Title of your session

Mandy Wardle-Mcleish
Community Health and Learning
Foundation









Health Literacy Friendly- the story so far

- What have we done with who
- What has been positive about the experience
- Lessons we have learned along the way

 and what improvements we'll be
 making
- Signing up..









Community Health and Learning Foundation

Our mission is to reduce health inequalities by creating a more health literate Health and Social Care system and more health literate individuals and communities









If we want to achieve Health Literacy...

"The personal characteristics and social resources needed for individuals and communities to access, understand, appraise and use information and services to make decisions about health"

World Health Organisation 2015









Three main areas of influence...

- 1. Improving people's Health Literacy levels (bottom up approach)
- 2. Ensuring information and services are accessible to all (top down approach)
- 3. Helping the system to become more Health Literate









Top down and bottom up

- Community development programmes and resources enable individuals and communities to improve their skills and knowledge to empower them to protect and improve their own health and participate in shared decision making.
- Health literacy awareness training and resources support individual practitioners across organisations and sectors to understand and adopt health literate practice
- Health Literacy Friendly looks to enable organisations to embed health literacy into their structures, culture and practice.
- Developed and piloted by CHLF for Stoke City Council and co-owned







Why become a Health Literacy friendly organisation?

- It is good for the people you are aiming to help
- √ 43% of adults across the UK have inadequate Health Literacy
- √ 61% inadequate health literacy
- ✓ These are the most vulnerable people we serve
- It is good for your organisation, in terms of...
- ✓ Economics
- ✓ How effective you are
- ✓ Reputation
- ✓ Recognition Being recognised as delivering best practice in terms of health/ care delivery









Stoke Health Literacy Friendly Pilot

- University Hospitals North Midlands
 - Royal Stoke Outpatients
 - County Hospitals Stoke Outpatients
- Staffordshire Housing Group (ARCH)
- Voluntary Action Stoke (VAST)
- Beth Johnson Foundation









Health literacy Friendly Scheme Aim

To embed Health literacy in the culture practice and mechanisms of organisations.

To support organisations in becoming health literacy friendly- to ensure that everyone is able to access, understand, appraise and use its information and services relating to making decisions about their health and wellbeing









What does a Health Literacy friendly organisation look like?

A Health Literacy friendly organisation does everything it possibly can to ensure that <u>everyone</u> is able to access, understand, appraise and use its information and services relating to making decisions about their health...

- Good communication (verbal and written);
- Helping people get around premises;
- Staff and volunteer training;
- Offering help to everyone as a matter of routine.



How do you become a Health Literacy friendly organisation?









Process steps









Accreditation process

- CHLF can support organisations at any stage
- Having audited to benchmark your starting point
 - Develop and implement an action plan
 - Collect and record your evidence with support
 - Assessment of your evidence against criteria will be done separately by another member of the team and in Stoke with SCC
 - This is likely to include a visit as well as an independent evidence review







Learning so far

- Level of enthusiasm
- You'll be surprised at how much you are doing already!
- The process is easy, but can look daunting
- Organisations need support
- You may meet resistance from staff/leaders if they haven't been trained – so training is essential
- Team work is key to making this work-nominate "champions"
- Secure buy in









Next steps issues for consideration

- Adapting materials to reflect wider health and care relevance
- Making the case
- Mapping to policy, reporting and outcomes delivery
- Reporting on HEE funded project with recommendations for action
- Models for rolling out nationally, Developing a national award
- Continuing to support Stoke in local rollout and build on their lead









Contact details

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Contact details

Your contact details here



#healthliteracyfriendly





Promoting Health Literacy Friendly Places

Welcome!

Joanne Protheroe

Professor of General Practice

NHS Clinical Adviser for Health Literacy

Chair of Health Literacy UK

Mike Oliver

Healthy Communities, Public Health
Stoke-on-Trent City Council













Mission statement - HL-UK

As a multi-disciplinary group, our aim is to advance research, theory, education and practice on health literacy, drawing attention to its personal, social, economic and policy implications



Welcome

About Health Literacy

Publications

News Meetings

For Members

Conference

Steering Group

.

.

Resource library

Why is Health Literacy Important?

What is health literacy and why is it important?

Health literacy can be defined as 'the personal characteristics and social resources needed for individuals and communities to access, understand, appraise and use information and services to make decisions about health.'(WHO, 2015)

How big a problem is health literacy in England?

We know that levels of functional health literacy are low in England. Health information in current circulation is written at too complex a level for 43% of working age adults (16-65 years); this figure rises to 61% if the health information includes numeracy. We do not know how many people are additionally burdened by low interactive and critical health literacy skills but numbers are likely to be even higher.

We also know that low health literacy has real effects on health and illness. In England, older people with low health literacy have higher mortality. Research from the US and Europe shows people with low health literacy are more likely to have a long-term health condition and this is more likely to limit their activities. People with low health literacy rate their health as lower than people with higher health literacy levels; people with low health literacy and lower educational levels are more likely to have unhealthy lifestyles.

Health literacy is a social determinant of health and is strongly linked with other social determinants such as poverty, unemployment and membership of a minority ethnic group. Where health literacy differs from these other social factors is that it is, potentially, open to change through improving health systems and building patient and public awareness and skills.

Stakeholders

Our current list of stakeholders is:

- · Primary and Community Health Trusts
- Hospital Trusts
- · Government Departments (Health and Education)
- The National Institute of Adult Continuing Education
- Health academics
- Educational academics
- Non-government organisations







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We also know that literacy have highe have a long-term h health as lower tha are more likely to h

Health literacy is a

www.healthliteracy.org.uk

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D -

HealthLiteracyGroup Retweeted **Graham Kramer**

Tweets by

@KramerGraham It's #healthliteracy month! Tweeting daily on #healthliteracy Let's start

A

by re-landscaping healthcare!







The Health Literacy Curated Collection



The Health Literacy Curated Collection aims to help everyone who has an interest in health literacy, by gathering together all the resources you might need in one place. You will find the resources under five main themes; policy, evaluation, research and key publications, resources and tools. We have included the most important, useful and current resources as considered by our health literacy experts.

Suggestions

Are you working in Health Literacy Research? Do you have practical advice that you would like to share?

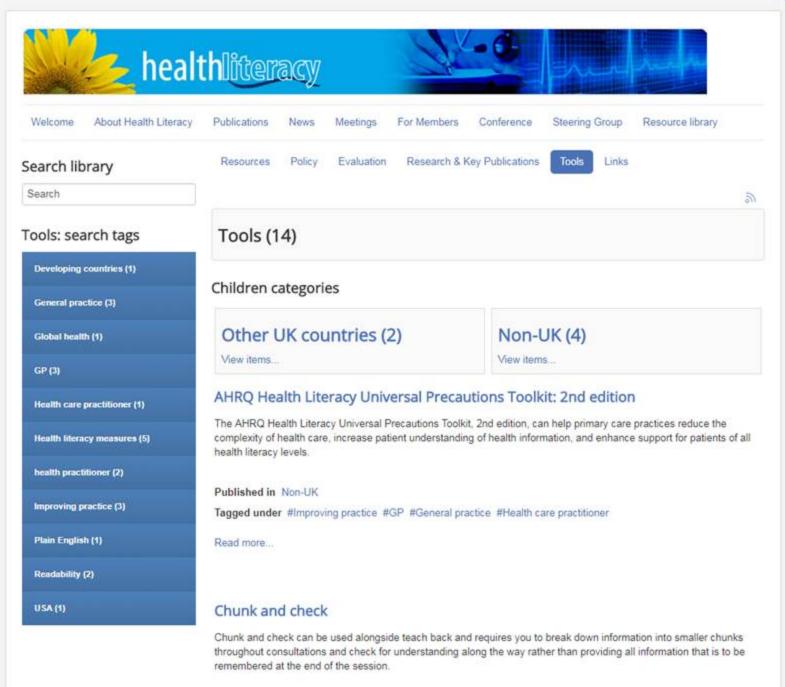
If you would like us to include any relevant projects, please contact us via email at healthliteracygroup@yahoo.com or tweet us @Literacyhealth

The collection came about because the Community Health and Learning Foundation (CHLF) were aware that practitioners with an interest in health literacy often found it hard to track down resources and publications on the topic. As a result, CHLF have long wanted to bring together all of the most useful and relevant information and resources about health literacy together in one place, to make it easy for people to find whatever they are looking for CHLF have worked with the UK Health Literacy Group to do this and both organisations have been supported by NHS England, who provided support to enable the collection to be developed

Policy

This collection brings together the most current and important policy around health literacy and healthcare in England, the rest of the UK and from around the world





#healthliteracyfriendly



Stoke-on-Trent: Health Literacy Friendly?





Stoke-on-Trent: Health Literacy Friendly?











It's OK to do Health Literacy around here.....



Agenda

Timings 10 -10.30	Programme heading Arrival and registration	Lead
10.30 - 10.40	Welcome and aims of the day	Jo Protheroe Mike Oliver
10.40 - 10.50	The national picture	Jonathan Berry
10.50 - 11.00	The Health Literacy Friendly Project in Stoke-on-Trent	Mandy Wardle-McCleish
11.00 - 11.10	It's OK to Ask	Emee Estacio Anna Collins
11.10 - 11.30	Health literacy friendly case studies	Children's Services UHNM Outpatients
11.30 - 11.50	Presentation of HLF awards Panel Q&A	
11.50 - 13.00	Lunch & networking	
13.00 - 13.45	Group discussions	Emee Estacio
13.45 – 14.15	Feedback from groups	
14.15 - 14.30	Closing remarks	Jo Protheroe & Anna Collins

Group Discussion

Exploring Health Literacy
Friendly Practice
What do health literacy
friendly places look like?
What can we do in practice
to support health literacy
friendly places? What would
be the most effective
actions?

Exploring policies to promote Health Literacy Friendly Places
What does effective policy look like to support Health Literacy Friendly Places?
How can this policy be implemented in practice?

Contact details

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Mike.Oliver@stoke.gov.uk

Beth.Downing@stoke.gov.uk





Promoting Health Literacy Friendly Places

Evaluating It's OK to Ask

Anna Collins – Head of Communication & Engagement, Staffordshire Clinical Commissioning Groups

Emee Estacio – Lecturer in Community and Health Psychology, Keele University







Overview

PART 1: What is 'It's OK to Ask'?

PART 2: Evaluation Findings









Our Aims

To enable the people in Stoke-on-Trent and North Staffordshire to be more confident and capable of managing their own health by:

- encouraging patients to feel comfortable asking questions about their own health so that they understand their own health conditions, the care they are getting and the action they need to take
- providing tools for people to use to record, and act upon, information about their health
- to raise the profile of the benefits of improving health literacy across all sectors of local communities
- to provide tools for organisations to use to support staff and volunteers when communicating with people about health issues







What we did

The CCGs' Communications and Engagement Team, working closely with the City Council and the Hospital, decided to build on UHNM's excellent initiative and to use the It's OK to ask logo and three questions approach but extend the work beyond UHNM hospital sites more widely across North Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent health services.

We developed the material with patients and carers.

- Patient Congress
- Care Homes
- Asist
- Local Equality Advisory Forum









NHS

It is important that you understand the information you are given to help you get better and stay well

It's OK to ask:

- What is my main problem?
- What do I need to do?
- Why is it important I do this?

Asking questions can help you to:

- Take care of your health
- Prepare for medical tests
- Take your medicines in the right way

Tips for clear health communication

It's ok to ask again if you don't understand something Don't feel rushed or embarrassed

It's ok to bring a friend or someone from your family It's ok for them to ask questions and to help you

It's ok to make a list of things you want to talk about

It's ok to make a list of the medicines you are taking, and take it with you It's hard to remember all the names

It's ok to ask at the pharmacy too They are there to help you

Procloses by: North Staffordshire CCG and Stoke-on-Therd CCG in partnership with University Hospital of North Middands NHS Trust and Stoke-on-Trent City Council





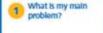
It is important that you understand information about your health to help you get better and stay well.

NHS

Use the questions on the back of this postcard to help you to remember what you need to do.

Use it to keep notes, reminders and pictures for later.











Produced by: North Staffordshire CCG and Stoke-on-Trent CCG in partnership with University Hospital of North Midlands NHS Trust and Stoke-on-Trent City Council





The Campaign

- Social media campaign
- Dr Ruth Sentinel health column & press releases
- Video blogs on our You Tube Channel
- 27 Pharmacies promoted the materials using posters and trained staff
- GP Practices In 16/17 fourteen practices across Stoke undertook health literacy training and audits. In 17/18, ten new practices are undertaking training and others are continuing their work.
- 8 GP practices' PPG representatives were trained in health literacy















The groups

- Healthwatch
- Trentham over 75s
- SaltBox
- Breatheasy



AGE

Range: 22-90 Mean: 69 years old 80% over 60 years old



Men: 35% Women: 65%



ETHNICITY

Majority identified British White One identified African-Caribbean

PLACE OF RESIDENCE

All participants live in Stokeon-Trent





HEALTH LITERACY LEVEL

37.5% scored "sufficient" 62.5% scored "inadequate/ problematic"







What people said

- 1. It's OK to Ask but there is NO TIME to ask
- 2. Campaign visibility
- 3. Readability and practicality
- 4. The "It's OK to Ask" culture







It's OK to Ask but there's NO TIME to ask

When you come in a room full of people in a waiting room, it is not easy to feel rushed for time.

Some GPs are "watching the clock" and are putting pressure on patients to be out of the room as quickly as possible

 Although the campaign encourages patients to bring a list of questions, the messages in the waiting room tell them to discuss ONE issue at a time.







If GPs don't have the time to answer all the questions, then who else can we ask?

 Recommendation: clarify that GPs are not the only source of health information. There are other reliable sources of information, such as the practice nurse, pharmacists, patient groups, etc.

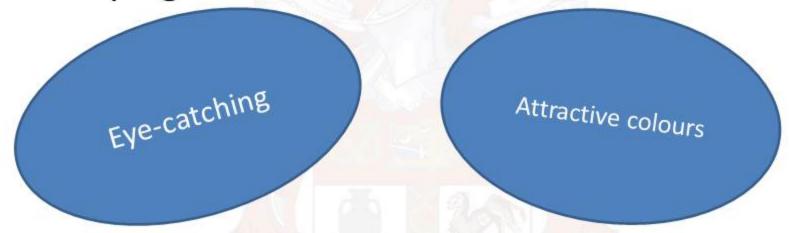






Campaign visibility

 Excellent feedback in relation to the appearance of the campaign materials



But unsure whether people will actually read these:
 These will not get picked in the midst other leaflets in reception
 Far too many posters in the GP surgery







How can we ensure that these "excellent materials" are read and used, as they should?

- Recommendation: get the receptionist (or volunteers) to personally hand materials to patients as they come in
- IMPORTANT: People who struggle to read and write may need assistance from staff/volunteers
- To improve campaign visibility, put the posters up in places other than in GP surgeries (e.g., pharmacies, post office, shops, etc.)







Readability and practicality

Excellent feedback on the materials...

Card size is spot-on: easy to hold and carry
Presentable and good quality material
Content is clear, concise and sufficient; easy to understand
Contains just the right amount of information
Well-structured, helps users to focus on important aspects
Participants liked the idea of having a list
Having 3 simple guide questions is very helpful
The advice to bring someone along was also well-received

Agreed that this is an excellent initiative – it could save the NHS time and money by cutting down on repeat appointments







The "It's OK to Ask" culture

- There is a need to make asking questions the "norm"
- This is where Health Literacy Friendly Places come in...









Special thanks

- UHNM
- Participating groups
 Healthwatch, Trentham over 75s, SaltBox, Breatheasy
- Evaluation team
 Louise Draisey, Deborah Neal, and Joanne Protheroe





Contact details

Anna Collins
 <u>anna.collins@northstaffsccg.nhs.uk</u>

Emee Estacio
 e.v.g.estacio@keele.ac.uk







Health Literacy and Children's Services









About our Children's Services

- Our services are made up of Therapies and Nursing
- The services in scope for this HLF programme are Health Visiting, School Nursing, Physiotherapy, Occupational Therapy, Children's Diabetes, Community Children's Nursing, Speech and Language, Breastfeeding
- Breadth of qualifications from apprentice to Masters and above
- Support families with a range of interventions from Public Health awareness, packages of care to acute intervention







Our Involvement with Health Literacy

- Initially through the wider Public Health Agenda bringing awareness to teams on effective communication and understanding
- Following Tender process with Public Health a number of Public Health Advisory teams attended training and returned full of enthusiasm
- Then it went a bit quiet!
- Until a chance conversation at the Stoke Reads Event in November 2017.





Our road to becoming Health Literacy Friendly......



- Health Visitors undertaking bespoke HL training
- Neighbourhood Manager undertaking the HL training with corporate colleagues to ensure organisational understanding of HL
- Starting to review our documentation with service users
- Putting all documents through SMOG to simplify them
- · Undertaking the audit to identify next steps and areas of action







Antenatal Advice and Support from the Health Visiting Service

Information Leaflet

Congratulations on your Pregnancy.

The Health Visiting service is available to you and your partner throughout your pregnancy. You can contact us through our health visiting HUB to arrange a visit or for advice and support.

You can call your local Health Visiting HUB on telephone 0300 303 3298 Monday – Friday, where a health visitor will be available. Health visiting teams provide the Healthy Child Programme for all families with children up to the age of five (5). We work with you to optimise the health of you and your family.

For help and advice related to your pregnancy you should contact your midwife and not the health visiting team.

You can call your local HV HUB on telephone 0300 303 3298

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Simple Measure of Gobblydegook score 17.6







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www.staffordshireandstokeontrent.nhs.uk/Services/healthvisiting-stoke.htm



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NHS Choices www.nhs.uk/pages/home.aspx

Free milk, fruit, veg and vitamins for you and your family - www.healthystart.nhs.uk

Making our home smokefree – www.nhs.uk/smokefree

Off to the best start – feeding your baby – www.nhs.uk/ start4life

If you think your baby's has slowed down or stopped moving, contact your midwife or maternity unit straight away (it is staffed 24 hrs, 7 days a week).

Simple Measure of Gobblydegook 8.2







Next Steps......

- Evaluate the impact of changes so far
- Identify a Senior Member of the Leadership team to be our HL champion for Children's Services
- Develop an organisational Health Literacy Policy

Embed HL into the Children's Strategy

Undertake HL Train the Trainer to roll out to the wider workforce





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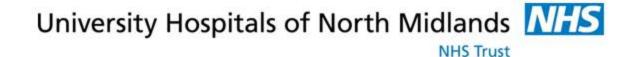
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Health Literacy











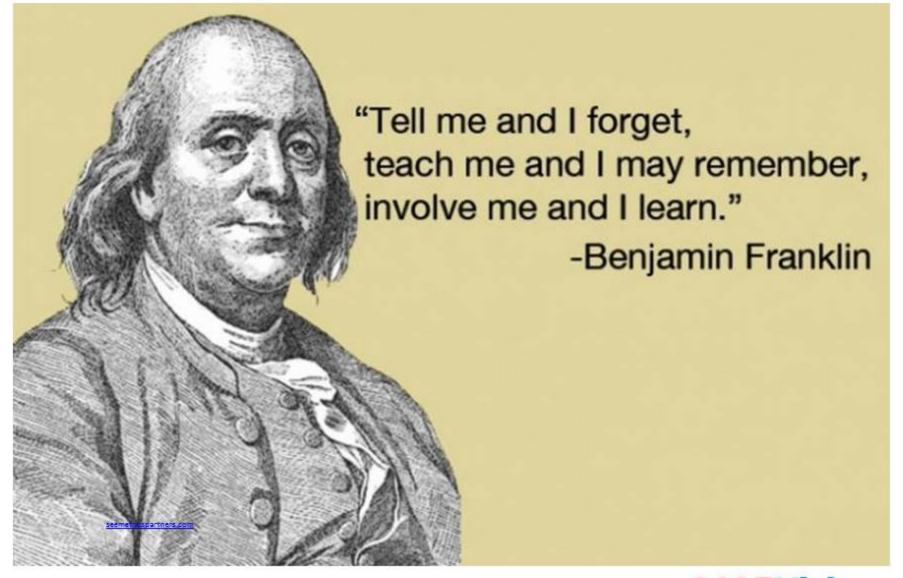


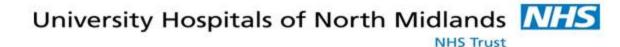




Outpatients, UHNM







UHNM Outpatients Facts

There are 750000 appointments per year across both Royal Stoke and County Hospital.

 43% of adults (18-65) do not have adequate literacy skills to routinely understand health information.

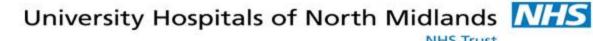
This equates to 322500 appointments per year

 61% of adults (18-65) do not have adequate numeracy skills to routinely understand health information.

This equates to 457500 appointments per year

Source: Rowlands, G. et al (2015)
Community Health and Learning Foundation 2012

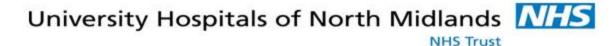




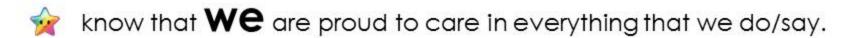
Self Assessment Tool WHAT DID WE DO FIRST?

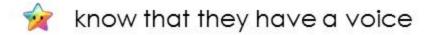




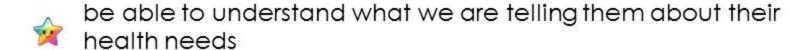


We would like our patients to:







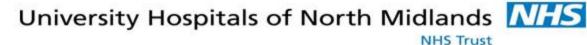


be able to use the information we give them to make the right decisions about their health



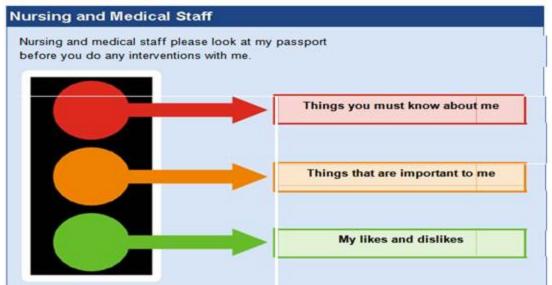






Collaboration with dDeaflinks NHS passport









Worked with Reach Parliament, Hanley to create easy read/pictorial patient OPD info leaflet



If you are going to the County Hospital for an outpatient's appointment, you will come to this building in the photograph.



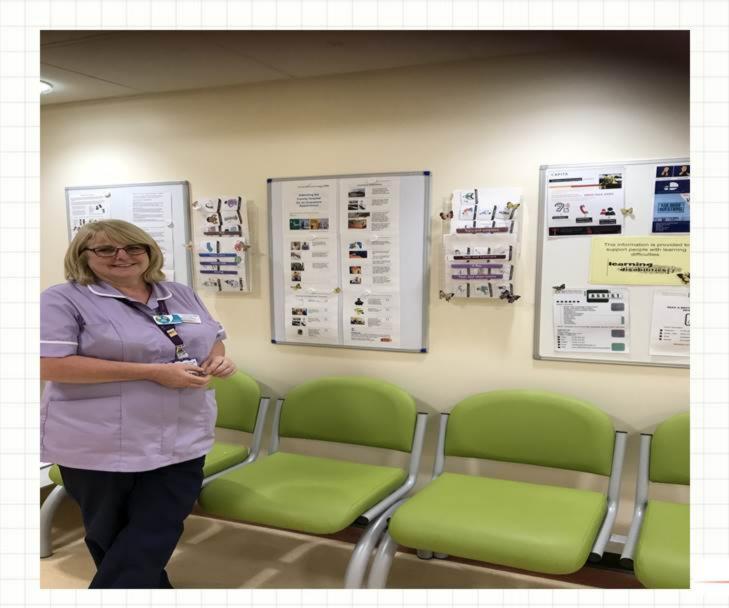
Please bring any tablets, medicines, creams and inhalers with you to your appointment; or a list of your medication.

The Nursing Assistant may need to take your blood pressure and heart rate. They may also weigh you. This will not hurt.

University Hospitals of North Midlands MHS



Communication boards with pictorial images denoting activities of daily living and signs and symptoms





1

 Ask not "What's the matter with you?" but What Matters to You?"

"Being able to understand the doctors and nurses about my health"

"A friendly welcome"

"being able to get a wheelchair easily."

> "Good Communication"

"Kept up to date with what is happening"

2025Vision

Spread the Word





NHS Trust

3

Promote ICARE for you

ICARE

for you as my patient, so I will always:

- Introduce myself and my role and connect with you.
- Communicate simply to explain what you will be doing and how.
- A Ask you "What matters to you?"
- Respond clearly in a language that you can understand.
- E Encourage questions from you to ensure that you understand the information you are given and feel confident to be able act on this when you leave.

"DID ICARE FOR YOU?"





Thanks for listening

Any comments / questions?

karen.henshall@uhnm.nhs.uk

